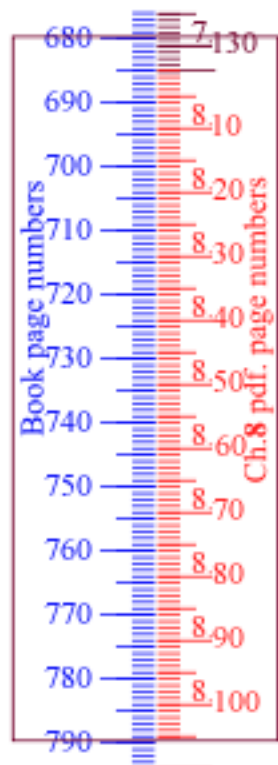
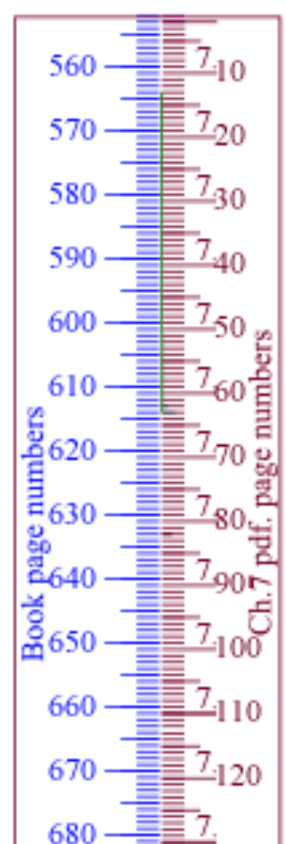
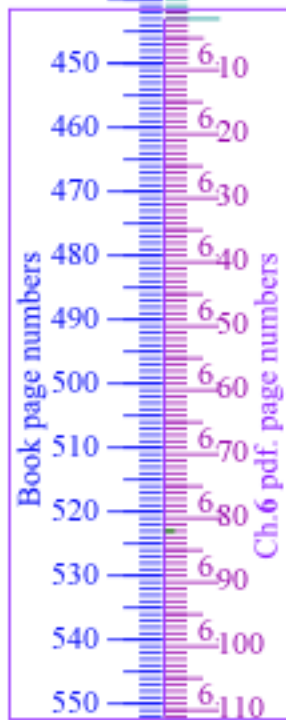
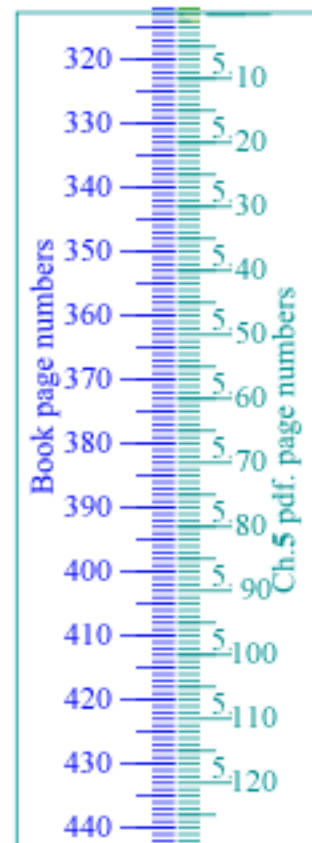
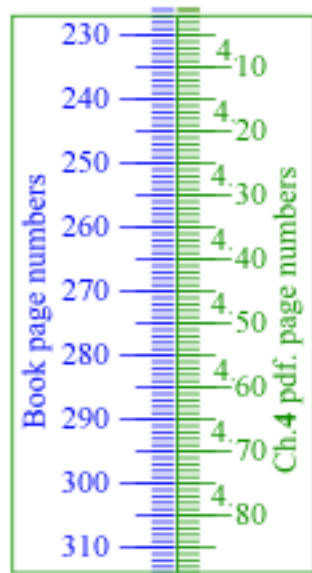
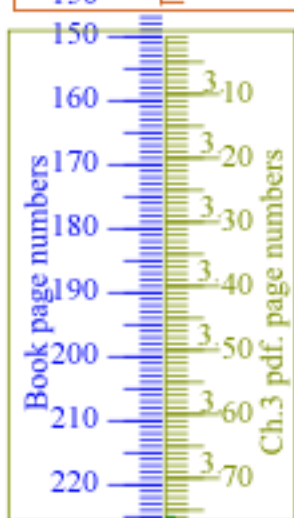
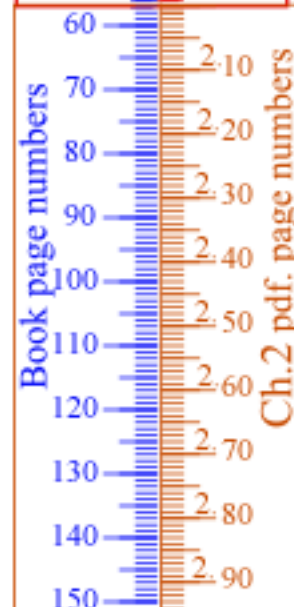
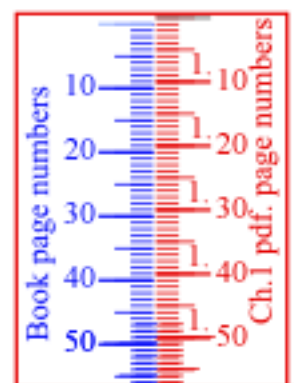


Principles of Symmetry, Dynamics, and Spectroscopy
- W. G. Harter - Wiley (1993)

Chapter page index



Axioms:
 for quantum theory, 4-5
 for symmetry group operators, 65-67
 Axis angles, *see* Darboux angles: Omega vector

Baker-Campbell-Hausdorff theorem, 705
 Banach spaces, 37
 Band gap, 99, 122
 Band spectra:

for electrons, 115-129
 for vibrations, 91-100
 Band splitting, 123-128. *See also* Clusters and tunneling
 approximate tunneling amplitude, 141

Beats, 74, 91, 687
 in quantum transition, 735
 in two-level resonance, 744-747
 of 2D-model, 642-643
 of forced classical oscillator, 506

Bethe, Hans, 383
 Biedenharm, L. C., 437, 578, 683
 Bincer, A., 578, 683

Birefringence, 76, 638, 642
 Bloch equations, 750-752
 dressed, 760

Bloch-Siegert corrections, 748-750
 Block waves, 123, 125
 for D_4 , 194
 for D_6 , 199

"Bodyguards," 168
 Body reference frame, 157, 329, 365-367

Bohr orbitals, 115
 for D_4 , 194
 for D_6 , 199

Bohr quantization:
 EBK-quantization, 718
 for rotor, 611, 716

Bonding orbitals, 661-662
 Boost operator, 705, 725
 Born-Oppenheimer approximation, 539, 655

Boson operators, 303-305
 for oscillator, 704
 in derivation of coupling coefficients, 578-584
 in derivation of rotation matrices, 351

Bra and ket vectors, *see* Dirac notation
 Brillouin zone, 96, 116, 126

band boundary states, 120, 194, 199
 symmetry properties, 270

Buckminsterfullerene (C_{60}), 237
 Bulk modulus, 482

C_2 group, 69, 658

C_2H_2 , C_2H_4 , 677

C_3 group, 84

C_{3v} , 151

C_4H_6 , C_6H_6 , 678

C_{4v} , 158

C_8H_8 (spectra by Pine), 623

CH_4 (spectra by Pine), 264

C_n groups, 91

C-matrix, *see* Crossing matrix

Canonical coordinates, 36, 301

Central operators, *see* Class operators

CG coefficients, *see* Clebsch-Gordan

Change of basis, 14

Character formulas, 184-189

for eigenvalues, 189

for irrep frequency, 187

Characters, *see also* Appendix F.4 and G.5

of C_1 to C_6 , 94

of C_2 , 80, 114

of C_3 , 86

of C_{3v} , 186

of $C_{4v} \sim D_4$, 191

of C_n , 91-94

of D_2 , 107, 111

of $O \sim T_d$, 233

of O_h , 235

of R_3 , 384

of spin-1/2 D_2 , 411

of spin-1/2 D_6 , 409

of spin-1/2 O , 414

Circular polarization, *see also* Moving waves

coordinates R, L, 638

related to plane, 183, 250, 349, 393, 571, 637

Class algebra:

of $C_{3v} \sim D_3$, 159

of $C_{4v} \sim D_4$, 190

of $O \sim T_d$, 232

Classes, 159

of $C_{3v} \sim D_3$, 153, 159

of $C_{4v} \sim D_4$, 158, 190

of $O \sim T_d$, 229

Class idempotents, 162, 163

relation to characters, 185, 829

Class operators, 159, 160

Clebsch-Gordan coefficients (finite group):

chain labeled for $O \supset D_3 \supset C_2$, 461-463,

818-819

chain labeled for $O \supset D_4 \supset D_2$, 454-461,

816-817

defined for finite groups, 452

for $T_{1u} \otimes T_{1u}$, 454

involving scalar, 464

orthonormality, 466

simply reducible, 486

symmetry, 465

Clebsch-Gordan coefficients (R_3 or SU_2):

$1 \otimes 1$, 561

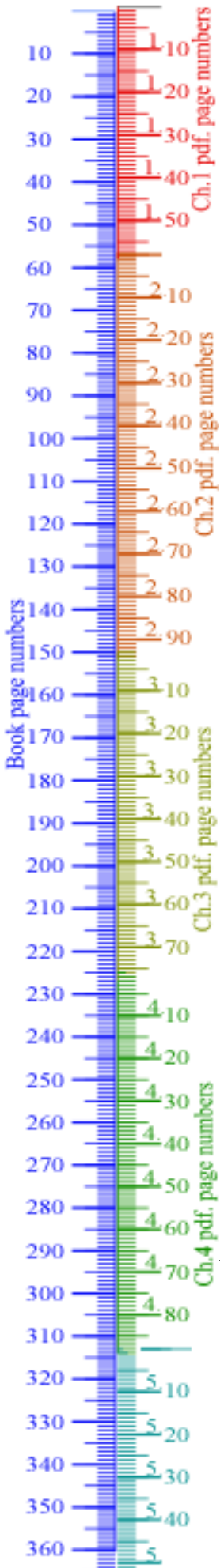
$\frac{1}{2} \otimes \frac{1}{2}$, 557

formula, 584, 816

introduction, 553

10	Ch.1 pdf. page numbers
20	Ch.1 pdf. page numbers
30	Ch.1 pdf. page numbers
40	Ch.1 pdf. page numbers
50	Ch.1 pdf. page numbers
60	Ch.2 pdf. page numbers
70	Ch.2 pdf. page numbers
80	Ch.2 pdf. page numbers
90	Ch.2 pdf. page numbers
100	Ch.2 pdf. page numbers
110	Ch.2 pdf. page numbers
120	Ch.2 pdf. page numbers
130	Ch.2 pdf. page numbers
140	Ch.2 pdf. page numbers
150	Ch.2 pdf. page numbers
160	Ch.3 pdf. page numbers
170	Ch.3 pdf. page numbers
180	Ch.3 pdf. page numbers
190	Ch.3 pdf. page numbers
200	Ch.3 pdf. page numbers
210	Ch.3 pdf. page numbers
220	Ch.3 pdf. page numbers
230	Ch.3 pdf. page numbers
240	Ch.3 pdf. page numbers
250	Ch.3 pdf. page numbers
260	Ch.3 pdf. page numbers
270	Ch.3 pdf. page numbers
280	Ch.3 pdf. page numbers
290	Ch.3 pdf. page numbers
300	Ch.3 pdf. page numbers
310	Ch.3 pdf. page numbers
320	Ch.4 pdf. page numbers
330	Ch.4 pdf. page numbers
340	Ch.4 pdf. page numbers
350	Ch.4 pdf. page numbers
360	Ch.4 pdf. page numbers

360	Ch.5 pdf. page numbers
370	Ch.5 pdf. page numbers
380	Ch.5 pdf. page numbers
390	Ch.5 pdf. page numbers
400	Ch.5 pdf. page numbers
410	Ch.5 pdf. page numbers
420	Ch.5 pdf. page numbers
430	Ch.5 pdf. page numbers
440	Ch.5 pdf. page numbers
450	Ch.6 pdf. page numbers
460	Ch.6 pdf. page numbers
470	Ch.6 pdf. page numbers
480	Ch.6 pdf. page numbers
490	Ch.6 pdf. page numbers
500	Ch.6 pdf. page numbers
510	Ch.6 pdf. page numbers
520	Ch.6 pdf. page numbers
530	Ch.6 pdf. page numbers
540	Ch.6 pdf. page numbers
550	Ch.6 pdf. page numbers
560	Ch.7 pdf. page numbers
570	Ch.7 pdf. page numbers
580	Ch.7 pdf. page numbers
590	Ch.7 pdf. page numbers
600	Ch.7 pdf. page numbers
610	Ch.7 pdf. page numbers
620	Ch.7 pdf. page numbers
630	Ch.7 pdf. page numbers
640	Ch.7 pdf. page numbers
650	Ch.7 pdf. page numbers
660	Ch.7 pdf. page numbers
670	Ch.7 pdf. page numbers
680	Ch.7 pdf. page numbers
690	Ch.8 pdf. page numbers
700	Ch.8 pdf. page numbers
710	Ch.8 pdf. page numbers
720	Ch.8 pdf. page numbers



Clusters of levels, *see also* Bands
 for C_{12} , 116, 120
 for C_3 and C_4 , 125
 for $D_4 \sim C_{4v}$, 194
 for $D_6 \sim C_{6v}$, 199
 for O , 262–264
 for rigid rotor, 614–615, 617
 for semi-rigid rotor, 620–627
 splitting amplitude, 141

Coherent states:
 of oscillator, 706
 of radiation, 775
 wavepacket, 709

Coherent Stokes Raman scattering,
 784–786

Completeness, *see also* Orthonormality
 conditions for amplitudes, 8, 25
 of projectors, 23–25
 of wavefunctions, 28, 29

Configuration interaction, 670

Conjugate subgroups, 255

Conjugation:
 complex, 3
 of differential operators, 29
 transpose conjugate (\dagger), 8

Conservation of angular momentum, 344
 of total, 555

Contact transformation, 687–690

Coriolis coupling model, 634, 641

Coriolis splitting, *see* Vibrational angular momentum

Correlation between irreps, 196, 201

Correlation tables, *see also* Appendix F.5
 for $D_2 \downarrow C_2$, 615
 for $D_6 \downarrow C_6$ or C_2 , 201
 for $O \downarrow D_2$, 254
 for $O \downarrow D_3$ or C_3 , 253, 621
 for $O \downarrow D_4$ or C_4 , 252, 621
 for $O_h \downarrow C_{2v}$, C_{3v} or C_{4v} , 245
 for $R_3 \downarrow D_6$, 401, 402
 for $R_3 \downarrow O_h$, 385, 403

Coset factorization, 251–263

Cosets, 161, 258

Coulomb eigenstates, 425, 433

Coulomb symmetry, 415

Coupled oscillators, *see* Oscillator

Coupling coefficients, *see* Clebsch-Gordon

Creation operators, *see* Boson operators

Crossing matrix, 137

Cross product (\times) of groups, *see* Outer product of groups

Crystal field splitting, 382–415
 compared to MO, 682
 details for $j = 2, 3$, 598–602
 for half-integer j , 404–415
 for high j , 402–403, 415

CSRS, *see* Coherent stokes raman scattering

D_2 , 62, 105
 D_3 , 151
 D_4 , 158
 D_5 , 825
 D_6 , 196–202
 D_n , 202–205
 D_{2d} to D_{4d} , 202–204
 D_{2h} to D_{4h} , 202–204
 D -functions, *see* Wigner D -Functions

Darboux angles, 330–333
 as $2D$ oscillation parameters, 635
 as two-state parameters, 632, 740
 conversion to Euler, 336–337, 354

Davis, M. J., 712, 786, 787

DC-Stark shifts, *see* Stark splitting

DeLeon, N., 712, 786

Delta functions, *see* Kronecker or Dirac

Density matrix, 30

Determinants, 47–51, 318

Diagonalizable matrices, 52, 53

Diagonalization, 15–28

Dielectric constant, 513

Differential operators, 40

Dipole approximation, 497

Dipole operators, *see also* Vector operators
 electric, 276, 349, 497

Dirac delta functions $\delta(x,y)$, 38

Dirac notation:
 bras and kets, 9–11
 for classical problems, 32–36
 wavefunctions, 37

Direct product (\otimes), 446–450. *See also* Kronecker product

Direct sum (\oplus), 82, 443

Dispersion relations, 95, 122

Dorney, A. J., 683

Double groups, 407. *See also* Spin- $\frac{1}{2}$ algebras

Dressed eigenstates, 753–756

Dual space, 21

Eccentricity vector, 416

Eigenchannel, 134

Eigenvalues, 15
 average derived by characters, 188
 by wavepacket propagation, 711, 717
 from secular equation, 17
 generalized equation for, 34

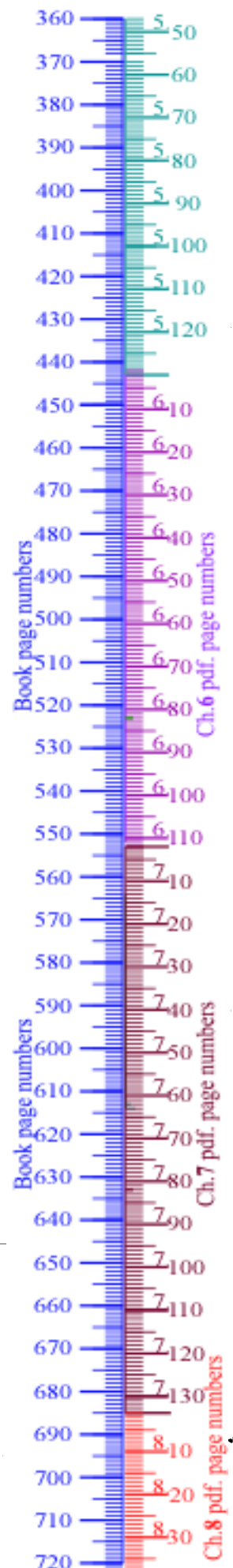
Eigenvectors, 15
 from adjunct matrix, 27
 from projection operator, 19–23

Einstein A and B, 773

Electromagnetic field:
 classical theory, 503–523
 quantum theory, 761–776
 semiclassical theory, 722–738

Electrostriction, 491

Elementary matrix operators, 13



Elementary matrix operators (*Continued*)
 in U_3 , 428
 of group algebra, 167
 Energy bands, *see* Band spectra
 Euler angles, 324–330
 as 2D oscillator coordinates, 635
 as optical parameters, 641
 as two-state coordinates, 630–631
 conversion to Darboux by formula, 354
 conversion to Darboux by slide rule, 336–337
 mechanical definition, 325–327, 378–379
 Exchange integrals, 664
 External symmetry breaking, *see also* Stark;
 Zeeman
 $O_h \supset C_4$, 281
 $O_h \supset C_{4v}$, 276
 $O_h \supset D_{4h}$, 271

Factored P -operators, 264–269
 in SF_6 analysis, 288–294
 Factorization lemma, 575
 Fano, U., 682
 Faraday rotation, 642
 Fermi's golden rule, 733, 772
 Feynman, R. P., 54, 517, 633, 634
 Feynman's lever, 517
 Feynman-Vernon-Hellwarth picture, 633–634
 Fine structure:
 for atoms, 565–566
 for rotors, 614, 620
 Floquet's theorem, 123
 Fluorescence, 783
 Force matrix, 31. *See also* Acceleration matrix
 Foucault precession, 641
 Fourier analysis compared, 104, 118
 Fourier coefficients of potential, 118, 126
 Fourier transformation matrix, 39
 Franck-Condon distribution, 712
 Frequency of irreps, 84, 184
 applied to two-particles, 451
 character formula for, 187
 Frobenius reciprocity theorem, 264–268

Gaussian wavepacket, 709–710
 generation of eigenstates, 711–716
 Gelfand, I. M., 578, 683
 Generalized eigenvalue equation, 34
 for molecular orbitals, 658, 664, 669
 Generators:
 of contact transformation, 687
 of finite groups, 192, 308
 of R_3 , 338–344
 Genuine modes, 182, 208. *See also* Normal
 coordinates
 Golden ratio, 237

Golden rule of Fermi, 733, 772
 Gordon, R. G., 360, 569, 683
 Group, *see also* Examples C_2 ; C_3 ; ... D_2 ; D_3 ;
 ... O ; T_d etc.
 axioms, 65–67
 multiplication, 62
 number of finite groups, 68
 simplest non-Abelian, 151
 Group multiplication table, *see also*
 Hamilton turns
 for C_2 , 69
 for C_3 , 85
 for $C_{3v} \sim D_3$, 67, 172
 for $C_{4v} \sim D_4$, 190
 for D_2 , 62
 for O , 231, 794
 formula for $R_3 \sim U_2$, 355
 Group velocity, 122, 690

H_2 , 554; 654–673
 H_2^+ , 654–662
 H_2O , 676–677
 Hamilton's characteristic function, 692, 711
 Hamilton's equations, 36, 302, 700
 related to two-state Schrödinger, 634
 Hamilton's principle function, 691, 711, 716,
 717
 Hamilton-Cayley:
 equation (HC Eq), 18, 21–23
 theorem, 18
 Hamilton-Jacobi equations, 694–695
 Hamiltonian:
 function, 12, 13
 matrix, 12
 operator, 35
 Hamilton's turns, 154–157
 nomogram for D_2 , 411
 nomogram for D_3 , 157
 nomogram for D_4 , 191
 nomogram for D_6 , 405, 406
 nomogram for O , 230, 231
 $R_3 \sim SU_2$ rotational slide rule, 333–338
 related to spinors, 353–357
 showing class equivalence, 161
 Harmonic oscillator symmetry, 426
 Harmonic wavefunctions, *see also* Spherical
 harmonics
 for cubic symmetry, 386–394, 398–400, 470
 for D_6 , 400–402
 Harmonics, *see* Beats and vibrational
 overtones
 Hecht, K. F., 619, 683
 Hecht Hamiltonian, 618–619
 Heitler-London model, 662–665
 Heller, E. J., 712, 786, 787
 Hermitian matrix, 15

Book page numbers

Ch.1 pdf. page numbers

Ch.2 pdf. page numbers

Ch.3 pdf. page numbers

Ch.4 pdf. page numbers

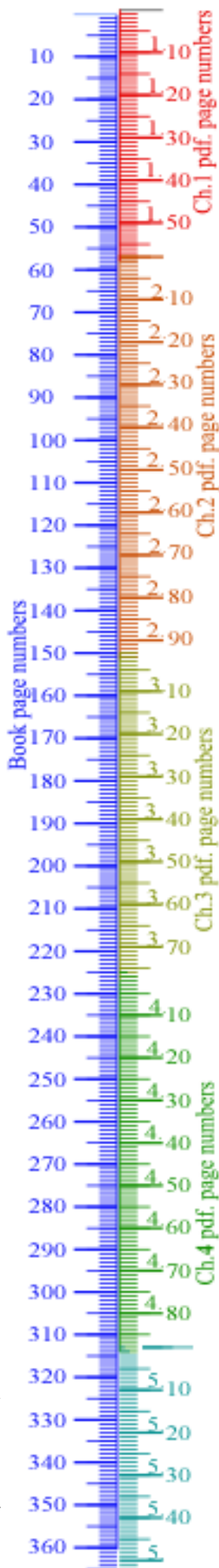
Book page numbers

Ch.5 pdf. page numbers

Ch.6 pdf. page numbers

Ch.7 pdf. page numbers

Ch.8 pdf. page numbers



eigensolution properties, 38
 Hexagonal symmetry, *see* D_6
 Hückel approximation, 678
 Huygen's principle, 6, 8
 semiclassical view, 701–703
 Hyperfine states, H_2 , 554–560

I , 237, 825
 I_h , 237
 Icosahedron, *see* I

Idempotent operators. *see also* Projection operators
 commuting, 26, 109, 833–835
 definition, 20

Idempotent splitting. *see* Splitting of idempotents

Identity matrix, 4, 48

Index of refraction, 513

Induced representations, 255–270, 310–311
 $O_4 \uparrow O$ example, 259
 $I_4 \uparrow O$ example, 265
 for molecular bonding, 679

Induction \uparrow , 255–270. *See also* Correlation

Inertia matrix, for vibrations, 32

Infinitesimal rotations, 338

Infrared spectroscopy, 523
 selection rules, 525

Inner product, *see* Scalar product

Internal symmetry breaking, *see* Spontaneous symmetry breaking

Invariant, *see* Scalar

Inverse:
 formula for (Appendix B), 50–51
 of matrix, 5, 9, 48

Inversion doublet, 130. *See also* Two-level system
 related to O cluster, 270
 U_2 theory, 628–629

Inversion operation, 113, 317

Irreducible idempotents $P_i^\alpha \equiv P_{ii}^\alpha$:
 for C_{3v} , 166

Irreducible projectors P_{ij}^α :
 for C_{3v} , 167–170
 for O , 237–245
 for R_3 , 362–365
 general formula, 180, 831–832
 general properties, 217–221, 831–833

Irreducible representations, *see also* Appendix F.2
 complex conjugate of, 464
 derivation for $C_{3v} \sim D_3$, 175–177
 derivation for $C_{4v} \sim D_4$, 191–193
 derivation for $C_{6v} \sim D_6$, 197–200
 derivation for $O \sim T_d$, 237–255
 derivation for R_3 , 338–353
 derivation for R_4 , 424

derivation for U_3 , 431
 introduction for C_2 , 79–82
 introduction for C_3 , 86
 introduction for $C_{3v} \sim D_3$, 167
 orthogonality, 363, 828–831

Irreducible tensorial sets, *see* Tensor operators

Irreps, *see* Irreducible representations

Isomorphic, 114

Isomorphism:
 between C_2 groups, 114
 between C_{3v} and D_3 , 154
 between C_{4v} and D_4 , 158
 between O and T_d , 236

Isotope shift (SF_6), 299

Isotropic solids, 485, 488

Isotropic space, *see* R_3 symmetry

j -cones, *see* Angular momentum cones

\hat{y} -polarization, 357

Jahn-Teller theorem, 541–542
 dynamic effects, 543
 potential, 544

Jaynes-Cummings Hamiltonian, 777
 eigensolutions, 781
 levels, 782
 modified, 780
 transitions, 783

Judd, B. R., 437

Ket and bra vectors, *see* Dirac notation

Kramer's rule for equations, 51

Krohn, B. J., 535, 536, 537, 623, 683

Kronecker delta δ_{ab} , 38

Kronecker product \otimes , *see also* Tensor product
 of irreps, 446–450
 of vectors, 13, 21

Kronig-Penney potential, 128

Lab and body reference, 167, 328–330, 378
 for C_{3v} projectors, 173, 174
 for quantum rotors, 367

Lab and body symmetry, 372

Lagrange's theorem for classes, 161

Lagrangian function, 689, 700
 of em field, 723

Lagrangian interpolation, 24, 25

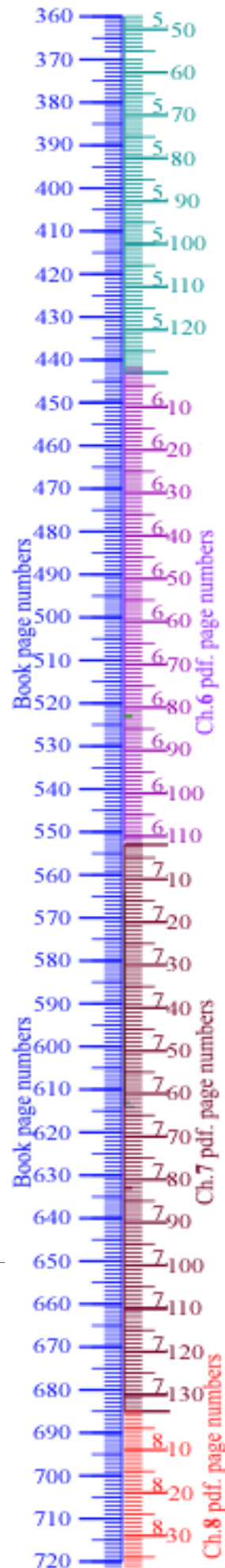
Laser, classical response, 520

Legendre functions, 376
 related to CG coefficient, 608

Legendre transformation, 688
 of Hamiltonian, 689

Lenz-Runge vector, 416

Level splitting, *see* Splitting of levels



- Lie algebras, 315
 of R_3 , 341
 of R_4 , 418–420
 of U_3 , 427
- Lie groups, 315
- Ligand orbitals, 674–677
- Linear independence, 46
- Linear polarization, *see* Plane polarization
- Lissajous figures, 76, 644–647
- Local symmetry, 174, 258
- Local symmetry conditions, 258, 265, 287–289
 in R_3 , 373
- Lorentz model of spectra, 503
 compared to quantum models, 738
- Louck, J. D., 437, 578, 683
- Lowering operators, *see* Boson or raising operators
- Magnetostriction, 491
- Malette, Vincent, 325, 331, 332
- Maslov constant, 140, 718
- Mass matrix, *see* Inertia matrix
- Mathieu's equation, 127
- Matrices:
 inner multiplication, 8
 introduction to, 1
 transformation, 2
- Matrix diagonalization, *see* Diagonalization
- Matrix representation, *see* Representation
- McDowell, R. S., 306, 535, 536, 537, 623
- Minimal equation (MEq), 21–22
- Minimum uncertainty states, *see also*
 Coherent states
 of oscillator, 706
- Minors, 49
- Mnemonic wheels for crystal j -splitting:
 D_6 integral j , 402
 D_6 integral j , 410
 O integral j , 403
 O half-integral j , 415
- Modes, *see* Normal coordinates
- Molecular orbital (MO) model, 669
 compared to VB, 673
 sp-orbitals, 674
 spd-octahedral orbitals, 679
- Mollow lineshape, 785
- Moshinsky, M., 578, 683
- Moving waves, 89, 90, 103. *See also* Circular polarization
 in C_3 , symmetry, 184
 in O_h symmetry, 300
- Multipole expansions, 394
- Multipole functions, *see also* Spherical harmonics
 of O_3 , 382, 611
 of O_h , 383
- NH_3 , 131, 205–216
- Nilpotent, irreducible, 167
- Nilpotent operator, 52, 164
- Nonsingular matrix, 51
- Normalizer, 161
- Normal modes or coordinates, *see also*
 Resonant modes
 C_2 defined, 72–74
 C_3 defined, 90
 C_{3v} defined, 182, 183
 C_n defined, 94, 95
 D_2 defined, 108
 introduction, 32–33
 of NH_3 , 208
 of SF_6 , 290, 300
- Normal subgroups, 255
- O_1 , 227–235
 O_2 , 224–235
 O_2 or O_2 , 315, 321–323
 O_3 or O_3 , 315–321
 O_4 or O_4 and R_4 , 321, 418–427
- Octahedral symmetry (O), 227–235
- Omega vector, *see also* Darboux angles
 for 2-state Hamiltonian, 631–633
 for 2-state resonance, 740–745
 for 2D oscillator, 635–636, 641–646
 geometry during resonance, 744, 757–758
 in Bloch equations, 751
 infinitesimal rotations, 338
 rotation axis angles, 330–333
 rotor angular velocity, 380–382
- Optical polarization, 629
 circular polarization coordinates, 636–637
 linear polarization coordinates, 636
- Orbits of symmetry operations, *see*
 Symmetry orbits
- Orthogonal:
 groups, 315. *See also* O_2 ; O_3 ; etc.
 matrix, 9
- Orthonormality:
 introduction to, 5
 of irreducible characters, 833–835
 of irreducible representations, 363, 828–831
 of projectors, 23–25, 831–832
 of wavefunctions, 38, 39
- Oscillator, *see also* Resonance, normal modes
 coherent states, 706
 coupled, 73–79
 forced damped, 504–516
 harmonic two-dimensional, 634–636,
 641–649
 in em field, 764–767
 Lorentz, 503
 quantum, 704
 strengths, 736–738

Book page numbers

Ch.1 pdf. page numbers

Ch.2 pdf. page numbers

Ch.3 pdf. page numbers

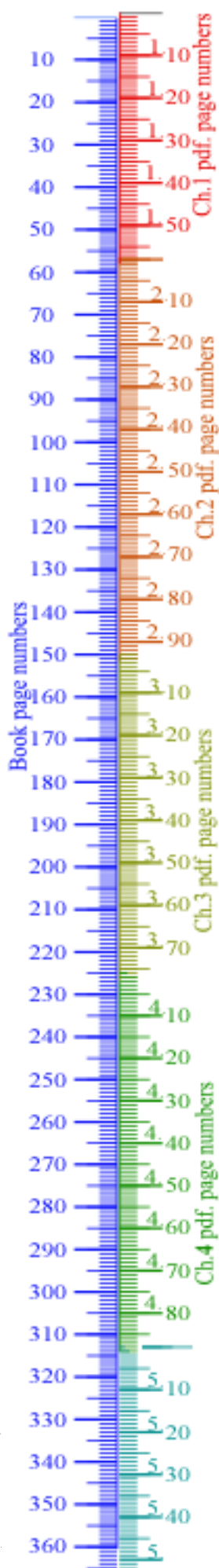
Ch.4 pdf. page numbers

Book page numbers

Ch.6 pdf. page numbers

Book page numbers

Ch.8 pdf. page numbers



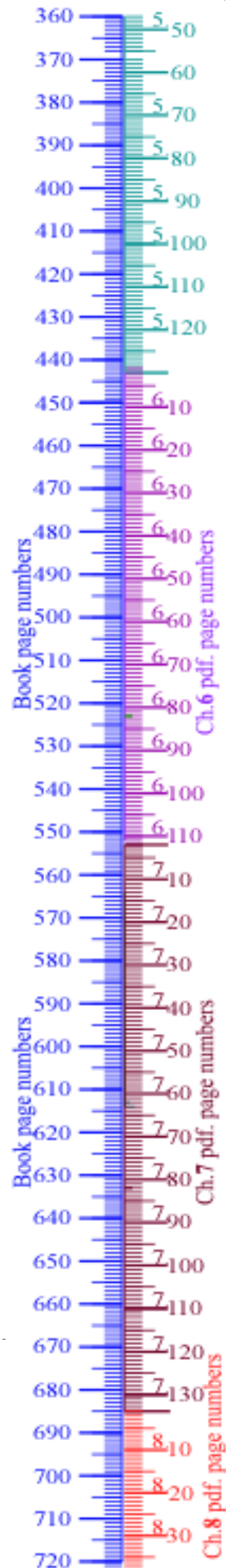
Outer product (\times) of groups:
 applied to $D_2 \sim C_2 \times C_2$, 111
 applied to $D_{2h} \sim D_2 \times C_i$, 204
 applied to $D_{3d} \sim D_3 \times C_i$, 204
 applied to $D_6 \sim C_3 \times C_2$, 197
 applied to $O_3 \sim R_3 \times C_i$, 319
 applied to $O_h \sim O \times C_i$, 235
 defined, 110
 of two-particle symmetries, 446, 450
 Outer product \otimes . *see* Tensor product;
 Kronecker product
 Overtones. *see* Vibrational overtones

Parameter of Lie group O_n , 321
 of R_3 . *see* Euler angles
 Parameter theorem, 497
 Parity (O_3), 352, 353
 Patterson, C. W., 378, 379, 623, 683, 684
 Pauli exclusion principle, 563, 666
 Pauli spinors, *see* Spinor operators:
 Quaternions
 Permutations, 228
 Perturbations. *see* Symmetry breaking
 time dependent theory, 730-732
 Peterson, F. R., 623
 Phase velocity, 122, 690, 699
 Phasors:
 for em field, 763
 for forced oscillator, 504
 for galloping waves, 103
 in 2-state resonance, 742
 in 2D oscillator model, 634
 in C_3 oscillator, 90
 in C_n oscillators, 94
 in radiation response, 522
 introduction in C_2 oscillator, 78, 79
 related to coherent state, 706-711
 Phonon bands, 96, 99
 Photon "impotence", 773
 Photon unit, 762
 Pi-bonds, 677
 Pine, A. S., 264, 673, 683
 Plane polarization. *see also* Standing waves
 coordinates x, y , 637
 related to circular, 183, 250, 349, 393,
 571, 637
 Plasma frequency, 513
 Plyler, E., 619
 Poincaré-Stokes vector, 629, 638
 components, 640
 Point symmetry, 111
 Abelian crystal, 112
 non-Abelian crystal, 152
 Poisson's ratio, 484
 Polarizability, 512, 514-516
 Polarizability, tensor, 527

for Raman, 529-532
 Polarization coordinates, 636-640
 Potential energy, *see also* Acceleration
 matrix; Force matrix
 introduction, 35-37
 of C_2 oscillator, 75
 Power broadening, 748
 Projection operators, *see also* Idempotents
 commuting, 26, 109, 833-835
 eigenvector projectors, 20-27
 elementary definition, 13
 general formula for group projectors, 180,
 360
 general properties, 217-220, 831-832
 of C_2 , 69-71, 79-81
 of C_3 , 86
 of $C_{3v} \sim D_3$, 175
 of $C_{4v} \sim D_4$, 192
 of C_n , 93
 of D_2 , 106
 of $O \sim T_d$, 237-255
 of R_3 , 362-365
 Projective representations, *see* Ray
 representations

Quadrupole:
 operator, 350, 497, 589
 perturbation, 271
 Quantum rotor, *see* Rotor
 Quaternions, *see also* Spinors
 Quenching of orbitals, 122

$R(3)$ or R_3 , 315-321
 $R(4)$ or R_4 , 415-425
 Rabi frequency (r), 739, 743, 744, 746,
 755
 Rabi-Ramsey-Schwinger spin picture,
 633-634
 Rabi rotation, 643, 746
 Racah coefficients, 607, 794
 Racah, G., 682
 Radiation, *see also* Electromagnetic field
 classical dipole, 518-519
 mechanism (Feynman's lever), 517
 Raising operators, 304, 435. *See also* Boson
 operators
 in body frame, 367
 in lab frame, 365, 436
 Raman scattering, 527-532
 CSRS, 784-786
 in JC model, 783
 selection rules, 929
 Ramsauer-Townsend effect, 137
 Rank of group algebra, 166
 Rank of Lie algebra, 422
 Ray algebras, *see* Spin- $\frac{1}{2}$ algebras



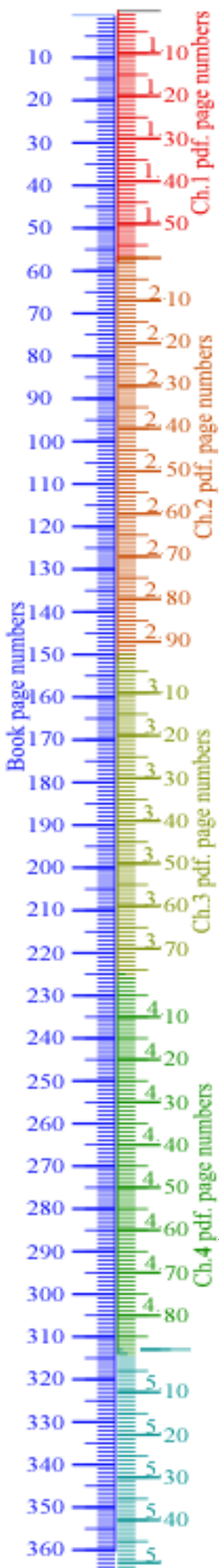
Rayleigh scattering, 514–520, 527
in JC model, 783
Ray representations, 349, 404, 408
RE or RES, *see* Rotational energy surfaces
Reciprocity relations, 481
Reduced action, *see* Hamilton's
characteristic function
Reduced matrix element:
for finite symmetry, 498
for R_3 , 597
for rotor, 612
for single electron, 603
for two electrons, 605
Reducible representations, 8, 178
Reflections, 113, 317
and Hamilton's turns, 154
in C_{3v} , 153
Regular representation, 170, 171
of $D_3 \sim C_{3v}$, 170, 171
of O , 270, 624
of R_4 , 420
Renner effects, 543–544
Representation, *see also* Irreducible
representations
of bra-ket vectors, 10–11
of elementary e_{ij} , 13
of operators, 12
reduction, 81, 82, 88, 178–180, 386, 451
Resolvents, 41
Resonance:
for 2-state system, 743–748
for classical harmonic oscillator, 504–512
in C_2 scattering, 135
in C_2 system, 74–79
in quantum transition, 735
Resonant modes, *see also* Normal
coordinates
introduction, 32, 72–74
Response function, 505, 510, 520–523
for quantum transition, 736–738
Root vectors, 423
of R_4 , 423
of U_3 , 430
Rotating wave solutions, 743
Rotational energy surfaces, 609–610
of anharmonic 2D oscillator, 651–654
of harmonic 2D oscillator, 649–650
of rigid rotor, 610, 614
of semi-rigid XY_6 rotors, 620, 627
Rotational product formula, 355
Rotation groups, *see* R_2 or R_3
Rotation-inversion, 114
Rotation matrices:
irreducible (Wigner D -functions), 348–349
xyz-basis, 379
Rotor:
level splitting of hexagonal rotor, 399–403

level splitting of octahedral rotor, 397–398
quantum levels, 365–372
quantum wavefunctions, 362–365
rigid rotor energy, 609–618
semi-rigid octahedral, 618–627
wavefunction propagation, 717–721

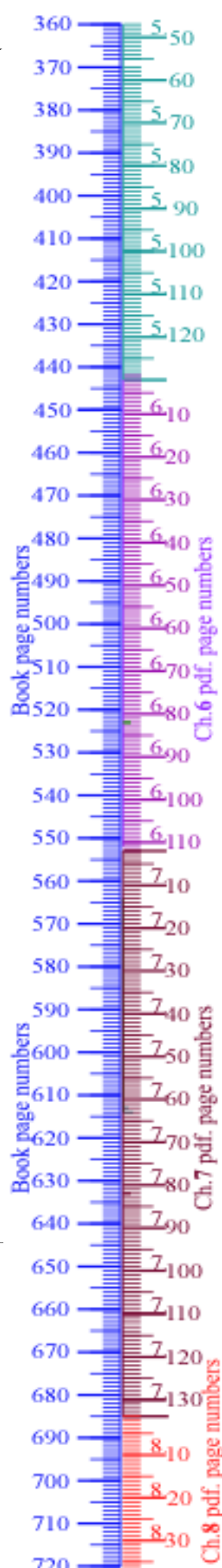
SF_6 , 286, 289, 300, 306, 535
 SiF_4 , 314, 537, 623
 S -matrix, *see* Scattering matrix
Scalar operators, for O_h symmetry, 494
Scalar product:
as coupling, 570
elementary review, 45
of bra-ket vectors, 11
Scalar representation, 348
in products, 464, 573
Scattering matrix, 29
in C_2 system, 133, 138
Schrödinger equations, 15, 115, 126, 128, 130
in radiation field, 724, 726, 739
related to 2D oscillator, 634
semiclassical approximation, 700–701
time dependent, 15, 115, 129, 260
Schulten, K., 360, 569, 683
Schur's lemma, 827–831
Schwinger, J., 350, 437, 578
Secular equation, 17
problem 1.2.3, 56, 57
Selection rules, 279, 499–502, 503
for infrared, 525
for Raman, 529
Semiclassical quantization, 686, 700–722
Shear modulus, 483
Singular matrices, 51
Smith chart, 511
Spectral decomposition:
of a matrix, 25–26
of commuting matrices, 26
with resolvents, 42
Spectral function, 715
for 2-state resonance, 746–747
from perturbation theory, 733–734
in quantum field, 769, 771
Spectral nomogram, 500
Spherical harmonics Y_m^l , 373–377. *See also*
Multipole functions
related to Legendre functions, 376
related to Wigner- D functions, 374
Spherical tops, *see* Rotors; SF_6 , SiF_4 ; UF_6
Spin vector, 588, 631
for 2D oscillator, 635
as Stokes vector, 629
Spin- $\frac{1}{2}$ algebras:
for D_2 , 411–412
for D_6 , 404–410
for O , 413–415

10	10
20	20
30	30
40	40
50	50
60	10
70	20
80	30
90	40
100	50
110	60
120	70
130	80
140	90
150	10
160	20
170	30
180	40
190	50
200	60
210	70
220	80
230	90
240	10
250	20
260	30
270	40
280	50
290	60
300	70
310	80
320	90
330	10
340	20
350	30
360	40

360	50
370	60
380	70
390	80
400	90
410	100
420	110
430	120
440	10
450	20
460	30
470	40
480	50
490	60
500	70
510	80
520	90
530	100
540	110
550	120
560	10
570	20
580	30
590	40
600	50
610	60
620	70
630	80
640	90
650	100
660	110
670	120
680	130
690	10
700	20
710	30
720	40



- Spinor operators of Pauli, 354
 - axis angle parameters, 631–633
 - for polarization, 639–640
 - tensor derivation, 586–588
- Spin-orbit coupling, 564–567
- Spinor representation $D^{1/2}$, 348, 630
- Spinor states, 2–7, 350, 357, 554, 629
 - Euler angle parameters, 630–631
- Spin polarization, *see* Stern-Gerlach experiments
- Splitting of idempotents:
 - for Abelian factor groups, 109
 - for class idempotents in C_{3v} , 165
 - for commuting operators, 27
 - related to level splitting, 251–252
 - using O subgroup chains, 237–255
- Splitting of levels, 252, 271. *See also* Stark; Zeeman
 - O_h crystal field, 383–386, 391, 601
 - for high J , 608
- Spontaneous symmetry breaking, 255, 269–270
 - in Jahn-Teller effect, 547–548
- Standing wave ratio (SWR), 100
- Standing waves, *see also* Plane polarization
 - $D_3 \sim C_{3v}$, 89
 - in D_4 symmetry, 192
 - in D_6 symmetry, 198
 - in O_2 symmetry, 322
 - in scattering, 134
 - in symmetry, 182
 - related to moving waves, 192, 321, 624
- Stark splitting, 132
 - AC-Stark shifts, 754–760
 - DC-Stark shifts, 132
 - dipole, 276, 313
 - in molecular model, 372
 - quadrupole, 271, 313
- State vectors, 9–11
- Stern-Gerlach experiments:
 - ($j = 1/2$) introduction, 2–7, 357
 - ($j = 2$) example, 358
 - ($j = 6$) example, 359
 - ($j = 20$) example, 361
- Stokes lines, 529
- Stokes-Poincaré vector, 629, 638. *See also* Spin vector
 - components, 640
- Strain tensor, 474
- Stress tensor, 471
- Structure constants, of class algebra, 162
- Subduced representations, 195, 255–270
- Subduction (\downarrow), 195, 386. *See also* Correlation
- Subgroup chain labeling, 240
 - octahedral, 237–255
- Subgroups, 113
 - for Abelian groups, 112
 - for non-Abelian groups, 152
 - for octahedral groups, 234
- Superellipse, 392
- Superfine structure:
 - for rigid rotor, 613–617
 - for semi-rigid rotor, 620–627
- Superposition principle, 10
- Susceptibility, *see* Polarizability
- Symmetric rotor or top:
 - eigenvalues, 370, 612
 - levels, 369
 - RE-surface, 610
- Symmetry breaking:
 - applied vs. spontaneous, 255, 269–285
 - external vs. internal, 255, 269–285
 - in C_2 Stark splitting, 132, 271, 276
 - in O_h crystal field, 383–386
 - in Zeeman splitting, 196, 281
 - introduction in C_{12} , 97
- Symmetry-defined:
 - elasticity tetradic, 479–480
 - em fields, 489
 - operators, 493
 - polynomials, 470
 - strain tensor, 474–476
 - stress tensor, 472–474
 - tensors, 469–470, 476, 493
 - vectors, 467–469
- Symmetry group, 66, 67
- Symmetry operator, 65, 66
- Symmetry orbits:
 - in NH_3 , 206
 - in SF_6 , 287
- T , 234, 236
- T_d , 234, 236
- T_h , 234, 236
- Tannor, D. J., 712, 786
- Tensor operators, *see also* Appendix F
 - 4th rank (O_h), 390, 393, 395, 397, 598, 618, 625
 - 6th rank (O_h), 602, 624
 - for O_h symmetry, 493–495
 - for R_3 symmetry, 585–590
 - tables, 591–596
- Tensor or quadrupole representation, 349, 350
- Tensor product (\otimes):
 - in coupling analysis, 570
 - of ket and bra vectors, 13, 443
 - of ket and ket vectors, 444
 - of matrices, 446–450
- Tensor theorem, 478
- Tetragonal axes, 244
- Tetragonal moving-wave irreps, 284–250, 794
- Tetragonal standing-wave irreps, 239–243, 794



Tetragonal symmetry, *see* $C_{4v} \sim D_4$
 Tetrahedral bonding, 675
 Tetrahedral symmetry, *see* T_d
 Thomas-Reiche-Kuhn sum principle, 738
 Transformation matrix, 2
 Transient oscillations, 506
 Translation operator, 705
 Transpose (or transpose conjugate):
 of differential operators, 40
 of matrix, 9
 Triangular condition, 568
 Trigonal axes, 245
 Trigonal bonding, 676
 Trigonal moving-wave irreps, 251, 794
 Trigonal standing-wave irreps, 244–248, 794
 Trigonal symmetry, *see* $C_{3v} \sim D_3$
 Tunneling amplitude:
 in C_2 system, 130
 in C_n system, 124
 in O_h system, 257, 624
 semiclassical, 141
 Two-level system:
 C_2 -like system, 129
 parametrized by Euler angles, 630–631
 related to O system, 270
 relation to $U_2 \sim R_3$, 629
 subject to resonant field, 738–747
 Two particle states, 444
 atomic $(2p)^2$, 561
 spin $\frac{1}{2}$, 554

 U_2 or $U(2)$, 315, 355
 U_3 or $U(3)$, 315, 427
 UF_6 , 297, 305, 536
 Unitarity of S -Matrix, 29
 Unitarity of transformation matrix, 9
 Unitary:
 eigensolutions of, 38, 39
 groups, 315. *See also* U_2 and U_3
 Unit matrix, *see* Identity matrix
 Unit tensor operators, *see also* Elementary operators
 matrix, 9
 properties, 15

 Valence-bond (VB) model, 662–669
 Heitler-London, 662
 related to MO, 673
 Vector or dipole operators, 586, 589

Vector or dipole representation:
 of C_{3v} or D_3 , 177, 178
 of O or O_h (T_{1u}), 241, 244
 of R_3 , 349
 tensorial properties, 467–469
 Vector product, 570
 Vector spaces:
 elementary review, 44–47
 Vibrational angular momentum:
 in $2D$ -model, 634
 in SF_6 , 301
 in X_3 molecule, 184
 Vibrational modes, *see* Normal modes
 Vibrational overtones, 306, 526
 in SF_6 , 535
 in SiF_4 , 537
 in UF_6 , 536
 quantum basis, 532
 Vibronic motion, 538, 546

 Watson, J. K. G., 623, 683
 Wave packets, *see* Coherent states
 Waves:
 galloping, 100–104
 moving, 89, 90
 standing, 87
 Weight vectors:
 of R_4 , 425
 of U_3 , 431
 Wigner 3- j coefficients, *see also*
 Clebsch-Gordan
 definition, 576, 584
 symmetry, 577
 Wigner D -functions, *see also* Rotor
 wavefunctions; Spherical harmonics
 as transformations, 364–366
 formula, 352, 790
 orthogonality, 363, 828–831
 Wigner-Eckart theorem:
 for finite symmetry, 497–498
 for R_3 , 597, 608
 WKBJ approximation, 138

 Y or Y_h , *see* I or I_h
 Young's modulus, 484
 Young tableau (for C_2), 666, 670

 Zeeman splitting, 195, 196
 in molecular model, 371
 Zero-point energy, 709

